

Errata and Technical Corrections – CPT[®] 2022 *Date: August 12, 2022*

The information that follows is sourced to either a publication errata or a technical correction by the CPT Editorial Panel. An errata (denoted as \mathbf{E}) for the current edition of the CPT code set will publish information that was approved by the CPT Editorial Panel and inadvertently excluded from the current code set. Technical corrections (denoted as \mathbf{T}) are clarifications of original Panel intent for the current code structure. All items below are errata if they are not designated as a technical correction in the right-hand column. The order of the entries on this document is by code order. Additionally, each entry shows the date of publication to this document. The links immediately following are provided as a guide to the most recently added items. **The effective date for each item is January 1, 2022.** Updates to this document are made as issues surface requiring clarification.

Most recent entries added to Errata and Technical Corrections - CPT® 2022

- Correction of code 0273U by adding a comma after the term "sequencing" in the Proprietary Laboratory Analyses subsection.
- Replace the term "relevant" with "meaningful" to reflect the term "meaningful conclusions" throughout the Artificial Intelligence Taxonomy for Medical Services and Procedures section of Appendix S.

About CPT Posted 3/1/2022 Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®), Fourth Edition, is a listing of descriptive terms and identifying Ε codes for reporting medical services and procedures performed by physicians and other qualified health care professionals. The purpose of the terminology is to provide a uniform language that will accurately describe medical, surgical, and diagnostic services, and will thereby provide an effective means for reliable nationwide communication among physicians and other qualified health care professionals, patients, and third parties. CPT 2022 is the most recent revision of a work that first appeared in 1966. CPT descriptive terms and identifying codes currently serve a wide variety of important functions in the field of medical nomenclature. The CPT code set is useful for administrative management purposes such as claims processing and for the development of guidelines for medical care review. The uniform language is also applicable to medical education and outcomes, health services, and guality research by providing a useful basis for local, regional, and national utilization comparisons. The CPT code set is the most widely accepted nomenclature for the reporting of physician and other gualified health care professional procedures and services under government and private health insurance programs. In 2000, the CPT code set was designated by the Department of Health and Human Services as the national coding standard for physician and other health care professional services and procedures under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA). This means that for all financial and administrative health care transactions sent electronically, the CPT code set will need to be used. Revise front matter language by adding a "C" to the About CPT section. **Illustrated Anatomical and Procedural Review** Posted Lists of Illustrations 12/30/2021 Procedural Illustrations F

93452	Left Heart Catheterization	
Revise spel	ling of "catheterization" for code 93452 in list of Procedural Illustrations.	
	and Management Jement Services	Posted 12/30/2021 E
direction of a physician or home, or ass care plan, co caregiver ab care coordin fragmentatio managemen implementing agencies, an	ement services are management and support services provided by clinical staff, under the a physician or other qualified health care professional, or may be provided personally by a other qualified health care professional to a patient residing at home or in a domiciliary, rest sisted living facility. Services include establishing, implementing, revising, or monitoring the ordinating the care of other professionals and agencies, and educating the patient or out the patient's condition, care plan, and prognosis. Care management services improve ation, reduce avoidable hospital services, improve patient engagement, and decrease care n. The physician or other qualified health care professional provides or oversees the t and/or coordination of care management services, which include establishing, g, revising, or monitoring the care plan, coordinating the care of other professionals and id educating the patient or caregiver about the patient's condition, care plan, and prognosis.	
	Care Management Services guidelines by removing duplicate language.	
	eletal System ebral Column)	Posted 12/30/2021 T
	osterolateral or Lateral Transverse Process Technique	
<u>▲</u> 22630	Arthrodesis, posterior interbody technique, including laminectomy and/or discectomy to prepare interspace (other than for decompression), single interspace; lumbar:	
	(Do not report 22630 in conjunction with 22612 for the same interspace and segment, use 22633)	
+ <u>▲</u> 22632	each additional interspace (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
▲22633	Arthrodesis, combined posterior or posterolateral technique with posterior interbody technique including laminectomy and/or discectomy sufficient to prepare interspace (other than for decompression), single interspace; lumbar	
+▲22634	►(Do not report with 22612 or 22630 for the same interspace) each additional interspace and segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Use 22634 in conjunction with 22633)	
	►(Do not report 22633, 22634 in conjunction with 63030, 63040, 63042, 63047, 63052, 63053, 63056, for laminectomy performed to prepare the interspace on the same spinal interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s])	
	► (For decompression performed on the same interspace[s] <u>and vertebral seqment[s]</u> as posterior interbody fusion that includes laminectomy, removal of facets, and/or opening/widening of the foramen for decompression of nerves or spinal components such as spinal cord, cauda equina, or nerve roots, see 63052, 63053) ◄	
replacing se	Posterior, Posterolateral or Lateral Transverse Process Technique subsection by: 1) emicolon with a comma following "interspace" and adding a semicolon following the code descriptor for code 22630; 2) replacing semicolon with a comma following	

removing "a	and adding semicolon following "lumbar" to the code descriptor for code 22633; 3) and segment" from the code descriptor for code 22634; and 4) revising two al notes following code 22634 by adding "and vertebral segment[s]".	
		Posted 12/30/2021 T
63020	Laminotomy (hemilaminectomy), with decompression of nerve root(s), including partial facetectomy, foraminotomy and/or excision of herniated intervertebral disc; 1 interspace, cervical	
	(For bilateral procedure, report 63020 with modifier 50)	
+ 63035	each additional interspace, cervical or lumbar (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Use 63035 in conjunction with 63020-63030)	
	►(Do not report 63030, 63035 in conjunction with 22630, 22632, 22633, 22634, for laminotomy performed to prepare the interspace for fusion on the same spinal interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s])	
	► (For decompression performed on the same interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s] as posterior interbody fusion that includes laminectomy, removal of facets, and/or opening/widening of the foramen for decompression of nerves or spinal components, such as spinal cord, cauda equina, or nerve roots, see 63052, 63053) ◄	
	(For bilateral procedure, report 63035 twice. Do not report modifier 50 in conjunction with 63035)	
	(For percutaneous endoscopic approach, see 0274T, 0275T)	
63040	Laminotomy (hemilaminectomy), with decompression of nerve root(s), including partial facetectomy, foraminotomy and/or excision of herniated intervertebral disc, reexploration, single interspace; cervical	
	(For bilateral procedure, report 63040 with modifier 50)	
+ 63044	each additional lumbar interspace (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Use 63044 in conjunction with 63042)	
	►(Do not report 63040, 63042, 63043, 63044 in conjunction with 22630, 22632, 22633, 22634, for laminotomy to prepare the interspace for fusion on the same interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s])	
	►(For decompression performed on the same vertebral segment[s] and/or interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s] as posterior interbody fusion that includes laminectomy, removal of facets, and/or opening/widening of the foramen for decompression of nerves or spinal components such as spinal cord, cauda equina, or nerve roots, see 63052, 63053)	
	(For bilateral procedure, report 63044 twice. Do not report modifier 50 in conjunction with 63044)	

	sion performed on the same interspace(s) and vertebral segment(s) and/or interspace(s) as rbody fusion that includes laminectomy, facetectomy, or foraminotomy may be separately g 63052.	
	e, 63053 may only be reported for decompression at the same anatomic site(s) when rbody fusion (eg, 22630) requires decompression beyond preparation of the interspace(s)	
63045	Laminectomy, facetectomy and foraminotomy (unilateral or bilateral with decompression of spinal cord, cauda equina and/or nerve root[s], [eg, spinal or lateral recess stenosis]), single vertebral segment; cervical	
63046	thoracic	
63047	lumbar	
+ ▲63048	each additional vertebral segment, cervical, thoracic or lumbar (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure	
	(Use 63048 in conjunction with 63045-63047)	
	(Do not report 63047, 63048 in conjunction with 22630, 22632, 22633, 22634, for laminectomy performed to prepare the interspace for fusion on the same <u>interspace[s]</u> and vertebral segment[s] and/or interspace[s])	
	(For decompression performed on the same interspace[s] and vertebral segments and/or interspace[s] as posterior interbody fusion that includes laminectomy, removal of facets, and/or opening/widening of the foramen for decompression of nerves or spinal components, such as spinal cord, cauda equina, or nerve roots, see 63052, 63053)	
# + ●63052	Laminectomy, facetectomy, or foraminotomy (unilateral or bilateral with decompression of spinal cord, cauda equina and/or nerve root[s] [eg, spinal or lateral recess stenosis]), during posterior interbody arthrodesis, lumbar; single vertebral segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
# + ●63053	each additional vertebral segment (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	►(Use 63053 in conjunction with 63052)◀	
	►(Use 63052, 63053 in conjunction with 22630, 22632, 22633, 22634)◄	
	lar or Costovertebral Approach for Posterolateral Extradural Decompression	
63055	Transpedicular approach with decompression of spinal cord, equina and/or nerve root(s) (eg, herniated intervertebral disc), single segment; thoracic	
63056	lumbar (including transfacet, or lateral extraforaminal approach) (eg, far lateral herniated intervertebral disc)	
+ 63057	each additional segment, thoracic or lumbar (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure	
	(Use 63057 in conjunction with 63055, 63056)	
	►(Do not report 63056, 63057 for a herniated disc in conjunction with 22630, 22632, 22633, 22634 for decompression to prepare the interspace on the same interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s])	
	►(For decompression performed on the same interspace[s] and vertebral segment[s] as posterior interbody fusion that includes laminectomy, removal of facets, or	

opening/widening of the foramen for decompression of nerves or spinal components such	
as spinal cord, cauda equina, or nerve roots, see 63052, 63053)◀	

	as spinal cord, cauda equina, or nerve roots, see 63052, 63053) ◀	
parenthetic Exploration Transpedic	oral" to the code descriptor for code 63053 and revise guidelines and multiple al notes throughout the Posterior Extradural Laminotomy or Laminectomy for /Decompression of Neural Elements or Excision of Herniated Intervertebral Discs and ular or Costovertebral Approach for Posterolateral Extradural /Decompression subsections.	
Introductio	rstem I Nerves, Peripheral Nerves, and Autonomic Nervous System n/Injection of Anesthetic Agent (Nerve Block), Diagnostic or Therapeutic ral Spinal Nerves and Branches	Posted 3/1/2022 T
64490	Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), cervical or thoracic; single level	
+ 64491	second level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Use 64491 in conjunction with 64490)	
◆ 64492	third and any additional level(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Do not report 64492 more than once per day)	
	(Use 64492 in conjunction with 64490, 64491)	
64493	Injection(s), diagnostic or therapeutic agent, paravertebral facet (zygapophyseal) joint (or nerves innervating that joint) with image guidance (fluoroscopy or CT), lumbar or sacral; single level	
	(For injection, anesthetic agent, nerves innervating the sacroiliac joint, use 64451)	
♦ 64494	second level (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Use 64494 in conjunction with 64493)	
◆ 64495	third and any additional level(s) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Do not report 64495 more than once per day)	
	(Use 64495 in conjunction with 64493, 64494)	
	renthetical notes following codes 64492 and 64495 in the Introduction/Injection of Agent (Nerve Block), Diagnostic or Therapeutic Paravertebral Spinal Nerves and ubsection.	
Surgery Eye and Oc	ular Adnexa	Posted 3/1/2022 E
66984	Extracapsular cataract removal with insertion of intraocular lens prosthesis (1 stage procedure), manual or mechanical technique (eg, irrigation and aspiration or phacoemulsification); without endoscopic cyclophotocoagulation	
	(For complex extracapsular cataract removal, use 66982)	

	(For extracapsular cat use 66988)	taract removal with conce	omitant endoscopic cyclophoto	coagulation,	
		taract removal with conc proach, use <u>6698966991</u>)	omitant intraocular aqueous dra)	inage	
	(For insertion of ocula 0308T)	r telescope prosthesis in	ncluding removal of crystalline le	ens, use	
			drainage device into the trabecu val with intraocular lens implant		
#66991	suprachoroida		cular meshwork, supraciliary, eous drainage device, without e ore	extraocular	
-	nthetical note following lar Adnexa subsection		ing code 66989 with code 669	991 in the	
Pathology ar Microbiology	nd Laboratory /				Posted 11/05/2021 E
▲87324	Clostridium difficile to:	xin(s)			-
	(For Cryptococcus late	ex agglutination, use 864	103)		
▲87327	Cryptococcus neoforr	nans			
	(For Cryptococcus late	ex agglutination, use 864	403 <u>)</u>		
	arenthetical note in the of follow code 87327.	e Pathology and Labora	atory Microbiology subsectio	n following	
	nd Laboratory Laboratory Analyses				Posted 3/1/2022 T
▲0273U	Hematology (genetic hyperfibrinolysis, delayed bleeding), genomic sequence analysis of 8-9 genes (F13A1, F13B, FGA, FGB, FGG, SERPINA1, SERPINE1, SERPINF2, by next-generation sequencing, and PLAU by array comparative genomic hybridization), blood, buccal swab, or amniotic fluid			Posted 8/12/2022 E	
Appendix O Multianalyte	Assays with Algorithn	nic Analyses and Propr	rietary Laboratory Analyses		
Proprietar	y Name and Clinical	Alpha-Numeric Code	Code Descriptor]	
Laborato	ry or Manufacturer				
	Proprieta	ry Laboratory Analyses (I	PLA)	_	
	rinolytic Disorder ti [™] Diagnostic s, Versiti [™]	▲0273U	Hematology (genetic hyperfibrinolysis, delayed bleeding), genomic sequence analysis of 8-9 genes (F13A1, F13B, FGA,		

			swab, or amniotic fluid		
identify the adding the hybridization	e appropriate number o terms "by next-genera on" in the Proprietary L	f genes; 3) removing a tion sequencing and" a aboratory Analyses sung a comma after the te	equence"; 2) replacing "8" wi comma following "SERPINF2 and "by array comparative gen bsection. (3/1/2022) erm "sequencing" in the Prop	"; and 4) nomic	
Pathology a	Ind Laboratory Laboratory Analyses	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Posted 4/01/2021
●0311U		inhibitory concentration (microbial susceptibility reported MIC)-based antimicrobial susc		E
	►(Do not report 0311	U in conjunction with 870	076, 87077, 0086U) ∢		
Appendix O					
lultianalyte	e Assays with Algorithn		ietary Laboratory Analyses	1	
•	ary Name and Clinical ory or Manufacturer	Alpha-Numeric Code	Code Descriptor		
	•	ry Laboratory Analyses (I	PLA)		
AST config	PhenoTest® BC kit, uration, Accelerate s, Inc, Accelerate s, Inc	●0311U	Infectious disease (bacterial), quantitative antimicrobial susceptibility reported as phenotypic minimum inhibitory concentration (MIC)–based antimicrobial susceptibility for each organisms identified		
			►(Do not report 0311U in conjunction with 87076, 87077, 0086U)		
	Analyses subsection.		"organisms" in the Proprieta is code remains April 1, 2022		Posted 10/04/202 E
★ + 90785	Interactive complexity ►(Use 90785 in conju	nction with codes for dia y [90832, 90833, 90834,	ion to the code for primary proce gnostic psychiatric evaluation [90836, 90837, 90838], and gro	90791,	Posted 12/30/202 T

	►(Use 90785 in conjunction with 90853 for the specified patient when group psychotherapy includes interactive complexity)	
	►(Do not report 90785 in conjunction with 90839, 90840, psychological and neuropsychological testing [96130, 96131, 96132, 96133, 96134, 96136, 96137, 96138, 96139, 96146], or E/M services when no psychotherapy service is also reported)	
	(Do not report 90785 in conjunction with 90839, 90840, 97151, 97152, 97153, 97154, 97155, 97156, 97157, 97158, 0362T, 0373T)	
	nthetical note in the Medicine Interactive Complexity subsection following code 90785 code 96134. (10/04/2021)	
	nthetical note in the Medicine Interactive Complexity subsection following code 90785 codes 90839 and 90840. (12/30/2021)	
Medicine Cardiovascu Cardiac Catl		Posted 12/30/2021 E
repositioning and/or intrava families for ca cardiac <u>cathe</u> Medicine/Ca	heterization is a diagnostic medical procedure which includes introduction, positioning and when necessary, of catheter(s), within the vascular system, recording of intracardiac ascular pressure(s), and final evaluation and report of procedure. There are two code ardiac catheterization: one for congenital heart disease and one for all other conditions. For terization for congenital heart defects (93593, 93594, 93595, 93596,93597, 93598), see the rdiovascular/Cardiac Catheterization for <u>Congenital</u> Heart Defects subsection. The delines apply to cardiac catheterization performed for indications other than the evaluation of eart defects.	
(93453, 9345 chamber(s) of obtaining bloo other method for hemodyna Do not report	Catheterization for indications other than the evaluation of congenital heart defects (6, 93457, 93460, 93461): includes catheter placement in one or more right-sided cardiac r structures (ie, the right atrium, right ventricle, pulmonary artery, pulmonary wedge), od samples for measurement of blood gases, and cardiac output measurements (Fick or), when performed. For placement of a flow directed catheter (eg, Swan-Ganz) performed amic monitoring purposes not in conjunction with other catheterization services, use 93503. 93503 in conjunction with other diagnostic cardiac catheterization codes. Right heart on does not include right ventricular or right atrial angiography (93566).	
Revise spell	ing of "catheterization" and "Congenital" in the Cardiac Catheterization guidelines.	
Medicine Cardiovascu Intracardiac	llar Electrophysiological Procedures/Studies	Posted 6/01/2022 T
▲93653	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation with insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters, induction or attempted induction of an arrhythmia with right atrial pacing and recording and catheter ablation of arrhythmogenic focus, including intracardiac electrophysiologic 3-dimensional mapping, right ventricular pacing and recording, left atrial pacing and recording from coronary sinus or left atrium, and His bundle recording, when performed; with treatment of supraventricular tachycardia by ablation of fast or slow atrioventricular pathway, accessory atrioventricular connection, cavo-tricuspid isthmus or other single atrial focus or source of atrial re-entry	

	(Do not report 93653 in conjunction with 93600, 93602, 93603, 93610, 93612, 93613, 93618, 93619, 93620, 93621, 93654, 93656)	
▲93654	with treatment of ventricular tachycardia or focus of ventricular ectopy including left ventricular pacing and recording, when performed	
	(Do not report 93654 in conjunction with 93279-93284, 93286-93289, 93600-93603, 93609, 93610, 93612, 93613, 93618- <mark>93620<u>93621</u>, 93622, 93653, 93656)</mark>	
	enthetical note following code 93654 by replacing code 93620 with 93621 in the tracardiac Electrophysiological Procedures/Studies subsection.	
Medicine		Posted
Cardiovasc Intracardiac	ular : Electrophysiological Procedures/Studies	3/1/2022 T
◆ 93662	Intracardiac echocardiography during therapeutic/ diagnostic intervention, including imaging supervision and interpretation (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	
	(Use 93662 in conjunction with 33274, 33275, 33340, 33361, 33362, 33363, 33364, 33365, 33366, 33418, 33477, 33741, 33745, 92986, 92987, 92990, 92997, 93451, 93452, 93453, 93454, 93455, 93456, 93457, 93458, 93459, 93460, 93461, 93505, 93580, 93581, 93582, 93583, 93590, 93591, 93593, 93594, 93595, 93596, 93597, 93620, 93653, 93654, 93656, 0345T, 0483T, 0484T, 0543T, 0544T, 0545T, as appropriate)	
	(Do not report 93662 in conjunction with 92961, 0569T, 0570T, 0613T)	
	enthetical note following code 93662 by removing code 93656 from the Medicine : Electrophysiological Procedures/Studies subsection.	
Medicine Health Beha	avior Assessment and Intervention	Posted 3/1/2022 E
96156	Health behavior assessment, or re-assessment (ie, health-focused clinical interview, behavioral observations, clinical decision making)	
96158	Health behavior intervention, individual, face-to-face; initial 30 minutes	
96159	each additional 15 minutes (List separately in addition to code for primary service)	
	(Use 96159 in conjunction with 96158)	
	(Do not report 96158, 96159 for service time reported in conjunction with 0702T, 0703T)	
	hetical note following code 96159 to the Medicine Health Behavior Assessment and n subsection.	
Medicine Non-Face-to		Posted 11/05/2021 E
Remote The	erapeutic Monitoring Treatment Management Services	E

00226 00227], home services [99341, 99342, 99343, 99344, 99345, 99347, 99348, 99349, 99350],	
	j, nome services [99341, 99342, 99343, 99344, 99345, 99347, 99346, 99346, 99349, 99350], ices [99221, 99222, 99223, 99231, 99232, 99233, 99251, 99252, 99253, 99254, 99255]).	
90834, 90836 management behavior asse 96167, 96168 97130], adapt procedures [9 therapy evalu 97166, 97167 97661 <u>97761</u> , management management monitoring tre	any time related to other reported services (eg, psychotherapy services [90832, 90833, 90837, 90837, 90838], interrogation device evaluation services [93290], anticoagulant services [93793], respiratory monitoring services [94774, 94775, 94776, 94777], health essment and intervention services [96156, 96158, 96159, 96160, 96161, 96164, 96165, 96170, 96171], therapeutic interventions that focus on cognitive function services [97129, ive behavior treatment services [97153, 97154, 97155, 97156, 97157, 97158], therapeutic 7110, 97112, 97116, 97530, 97535], tests and measurements [97750, 97755], physical ation services [97161, 97162, 97163, 97164], occupational therapy evaluations [97165, 97168], orthotic management and training and prosthetic training services [97760, 97763], medical nutrition therapy services [97802, 97803, 97804], medication therapy services [99424, 99425, 99426, 99427]) in the cumulative time of the remote therapeutic atment management service during the calendar month of reporting.	
	reatment Management Services subsection.	
Category III (Posted 3/1/2022
●0702T	Remote therapeutic monitoring of a standardized online digital cognitive behavioral therapy program ordered by a physician or other qualified health care professional; supply and technical support, per 30 days	E
●0703T	management services by physician or other qualified health care professional, per calendar month	
	(Do not report 0702, 0703T for service time reported in conjunction with 96158, 96159)	
	(Do not report 0702T, 0703T in conjunction with 96158, 96159, 98975, 98976, 98977, 99091, 99424, 99425, 99426, 99427, 99437, 99453, 99454, 99457, 99458, 99484, 99492, 99493, 99494)	
	thetical note by removing codes "96158" and "96159" and adding parenthetical note de 0703T in the Category III section.	
Appendix B Summary of Anesthesia	Additions, Deletions, and Revisions	Posted 3/1/2022 E
	thesia for percutaneous image guided procedures on the spine and spinal cord; ìostic	
	rough to code 01935 in the Anesthesia section of Appendix B.	
Appendix S		Posted 08/12/2022
	Iligence Taxonomy for Medical Services and Procedures	E
systems, mac these three ca from AI in othe single product intended clinic "AI" is not inter	y provides guidance for classifying various artificial intelligence (AI) applications (eg, expert hine learning, algorithm-based services) for medical services and procedures into one of ategories: assistive, augmentative, and autonomous. AI as applied to health care may differ er public and private sectors (eg, banking, energy, transportation). Note that there is no t, procedure, or service for which the term "AI" is sufficient or necessary to describe its cal use or utility; therefore, the term "AI" is not defined in the code set. In addition, the term anded to encompass or constrain the full scope of innovations that are characterized as a machines." Classification of AI medical services and procedures as assistive,	

augmentative, and autonomous is based on the clinical procedure or service provided to the patient and the work performed by the machine on behalf of the physician or other qualified health care professional (QHP).

Assistive: The work performed by the machine for the physician or other QHP is assistive when the machine **detects** clinically relevant data without analysis or generated conclusions. Requires physician or other QHP interpretation and report.

Augmentative: The work performed by the machine for the physician or other QHP is augmentative when the machine **analyzes** and/or **quantifies** data in a clinically meaningful way. Requires physician or other QHP interpretation and report.

Autonomous: The work performed by the machine for the physician or other QHP is autonomous when the machine automatically **interprets** data and independently generates clinically **relevant**-meaningful conclusions without concurrent physician or other QHP involvement. Autonomous medical services and procedures include interrogating and analyzing data. The work of the algorithm may or may not include acquisition, preparation, and/or transmission of data. The clinically **relevant**-meaningful conclusion may be a characterization of data (eg, likelihood of pathophysiology) to be used to establish a diagnosis or to implement a therapeutic intervention. There are three levels of autonomous AI medical services and procedures with varying physician or other QHP professional involvement:

Level I. The autonomous AI draws conclusions and offers diagnosis and/or management options, which are contestable and require physician or other QHP action to implement.

Level II. The autonomous AI draws conclusions and initiates diagnosis and/or management options with alert/opportunity for override, which may require physician or other QHP action to implement.

Level III. The autonomous AI draws conclusions and initiates management, which require physician or other QHP action to contest.

Service Components	AI Category: Assistive	AI Category: Augmentative	AI Category: Autonomous
Primary objective	Detects clinically relevant data	Analyzes and/or quantifies data in a clinically meaningful way	Interprets data and independently generates clinically relevant-meaningful conclusions
Provides independent diagnosis and/or management decision	No	No	Yes
Analyzes data	No	Yes	Yes
Requires physician or other QHP interpretation and report	Yes	Yes	No
Examples in CPT code set	Computer-aided detection (CAD) imaging (77048, 77049, 77065-77067, 0042T, 0174T, 0175T)	Continuous glucose monitoring (CGM) (95251), external processing of imaging data sets	Retinal imaging (92229)

Replace the term "relevant" with "meaningful" to reflect the term "meaningful conclusions" throughout the Artificial Intelligence Taxonomy for Medical Services and Procedures section of Appendix S.

Index	Posted
Cardiac Catherization	10/04/2021
Congenital Cardiac Defect(s)	E
	-
With Cardiac Output Measurement	
Right and Left	
Revise index to replace codes 93536 and 93537 with codes 93596 and 93597 to identify right and left cardiac catheterization for congenital cardiac defects.	
Index	Posted
Debridement	10/04/2021
	E
Metacarpophalangeal joint	E
Metatarsophalangeal joint	
Add subheading "Metacarpophalangeal joint" and code 29901 to identify debridement of the metacarpophalangeal joint and remove codes "29901, 29902" from the Metatarsophalangeal joint subheading in the CPT index.	
Index	Posted
Log Hydrogen Ion Concentration	10/04/2021
Blood Gases, pH	E
blood Gases, pri	-
Revise index to replace code 82000 with code 82800 to identify the blood gases, pH.	
Index	Posted
Navicular Bone	4/01/2022
Carpal	E
Repair	-
Nonunion	
Nonumon	
Revise index by removing code 25431 from the Nonunion subheading following the Navicular Bone heading.	
	Destal
Index	Posted
Operation/Procedure	10/04/2021
Kroenlein Procedure67420, 67455<u>6</u>7445	E
Revise index to replace code 67455 with code 67445 to identify a Kroenlein procedure.	
	Duri
Index	Posted
Prolastin	10/04/2021
Alpha-1 Antitrypsin	E
Revise index to replace codes 83103 and 83104 with codes 82103 and 82104 to identify Prolastin alpha-1 antitrypsin.	
Index	Posted
PSA (Prostate Specific Antigen)	10/04/2021
Revise index to replace code range 85152-85154 with code range 84152-84154 to identify prostate specific antigens.	E
Index	Posted
Index Reconstruction	Posted
Reconstruction	10/04/2021

Revise index to replace code 58755 with code 58752 to identify tubouterine implantation.	
Index Resection Tumor Urethra	Posted 10/04/2021 E
Revise index to replace code range 52235-52334 with codes 52234 and 52235 to identify urethral tumor resection.	
Index Test Hemagglutination Inhibition	Posted 10/04/2021 E
Revise index to replace code 86862 with code 86280 to identify hemagglutination inhibition testing.	
Short Descriptor Data File	Posted
37183 REMOVE HEPATIC SHUNTREVISION (TIPS)	3/1/2022 E
Revise the short descriptor data file for code 37183.	
Short Descriptor Data File	Posted
0273U HEM GEN HYPRFIBRNLYSIS 89 GEN	3/1/2022 T
Revise the short descriptor data file for code 0273U.	•
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
28062 FASCIECOTOMY PLANTAR FASCIA RADICAL SPX	10/04/2021 E
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 28062.	
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
38101 SPLENECTOMY TOTALPARTIAL EN BLOC W/OTHERSEPARATE PROCEDURE	12/30/2021 E
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 38101.	
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
52276 CYSTOURETHROSCOPY W/INTERNAL URETHROTOMY MALE	6/01/2022 E
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 52276.	-
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
83516 IMMUNOASSAY ANALYTE QUAL/SEMIQUA <mark>LN</mark> MULTIPLE STEP	12/30/2021 E
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 83516.	-
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
85044 BLOOD COUNT RETICULOCYTE AUTOMATED MANUAL	12/30/2021 E
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 85044.	_
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
0273U HEM GEN HYPRFIBRNLYSIS DLYD BLD SEQALYS 89 GEN	3/1/2022 T
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 0273U.	

Medium Descriptor Data File 95249 CONT GLUC MONITORING PATIENT PROVIDED EQUIPTMENT Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 95249.	Posted 11/05/2021 E
Medium Descriptor Data File	Posted
95250 CONT GLUC MNTR PHYSICIAN/QHP PROVIDED EQUIPTMENT	11/05/2021 E
Revise the medium descriptor data file for code 95250.	-